

ARPES on layered compounds: From millielectron volts to femtoseconds

Kai Rossnagel

Institute for Experimental and Applied Physics, University of Kiel

The latest results from our research program on the electronic structure and dynamics of layered transition-metal dichalcogenides will be presented. The specific aims here are to clarify the interrelationship of charge-density waves and superconductivity in the low-temperature superconductors $2H\text{-NbSe}_2$ and electron-doped $1T\text{-TiSe}_2$ and to disentangle the interplay of electron-phonon and electron-electron interactions in the Peierls-Mott insulator $1T\text{-TaS}_2$ and the possible excitonic insulator $1T\text{-TiSe}_2$. Two complementary experimental approaches are used: synchrotron-based static ARPES with 5-meV energy resolution at temperatures down to 1 K (at the 1³ endstation of BESSY) and laser-based time-resolved ARPES with 30-fs time resolution employing a high-harmonic-generation source (in the Bauer lab at the University of Kiel).

- [1] D. J. Rahn, S. Hellmann, M. Kalläne, C. Sohrt, T. K. Kim, L. Kipp, K. Rossnagel, *Gaps and kinks in the electronic structure of the superconductor $2H\text{-NbSe}_2$ from angle-resolved photoemission at 1 K*, Phys. Rev. B **85**, 224532 (2012).
- [2] A. Soumyanarayanan, M. M. Yee, Y. He, J. van Wezel, D. J. Rahn, K. Rossnagel, E. W. Hudson, M. R. Norman, and J. E. Hoffman, *A quantum phase transition from triangular to stripe charge order in NbSe_2* , PNAS **110**, 1623 (2013).
- [3] T. Rohwer, S. Hellmann, M. Wiesenmayer, C. Sohrt, A. Stange, B. Slomski, A. Carr, Y. Liu, L. Miaja Avila, M. Kalläne, S. Mathias, L. Kipp, K. Rossnagel, and M. Bauer, *Collapse of long-range charge order tracked by time-resolved photoemission at high momenta*, Nature **471**, 490 (2011).
- [4] S. Hellmann, T. Rohwer, M. Kalläne, K. Hanff, C. Sohrt, A. Stange, A. Carr, M. M. Murnane, H. C. Kapteyn, L. Kipp, M. Bauer, and K. Rossnagel, *Time-domain classification of charge-density-wave insulators*, Nat. Commun. **3**, 1069 (2012).